Bachelor of Technology in Civil Engineering (Credit Based)
KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA
Scheme of Studies/Examination
Semester I (w.e.f. session 2018-2019)

S. No.	Course No./Code	Subject	L:T:P	Hours/ Week	Credits	Examination Schedule(Marks)				Duration of exam(Hours)
						Major Test	Minor Test	Practical	Total	
1B	BS-101A	Chemistry	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
2B	HM-101A	English	2:0:0	2	2	75	25	0	100	3
3	BS-135A	Multivariable Calculus &Linear Algebra	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
4B	ES-111LA	Manufacturing Processes Workshop	0:0:3	3	1.5	-	40	60	100	3
5B	ES-101A	Basic Electrical Engineering	4:1:0	5	5	75	25	0	100	3
6B	BS-103LA	Chemistry Lab	0:0:3	3	1.5	--	20	30	50	3
7B	ES-103LA	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	0:0:2	2	1	--	20	30	50	3
8B	HM-103LA	Language Lab	0:0:2	2	1	--	20	30	50	3
		Total	12:5:8/ 12:3:10	25/25	21.0/ 20.0	375/ 300	185/ 200	90/ 150	650A/ 650B	

Note: A branch will study either the subjects corresponding to Sr. No. Marked A or corresponding to Sr. No. marked B in one particular semester.
Induction Program (Three weeks duration) is a part of scheme of first year in 1st semester for all branch

BS-101A	Chemistry						
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
3	1	-	4	75	25	100	3h
Purpose	To familiarize the students with basic and applied concept in chemistry						
CO1	An insight into the atomic and molecular structure						
CO2	Analytical techniques used in identification of molecules						
CO3	To understand Periodic properties						
CO4	To understand the spatial arrangement of molecules						

UNIT - I

Atomic and molecular structure (10 lectures)

Molecular orbitals of diatomic molecules (N_2, O_2, CO) Equations for atomic and molecular orbitals. Energy level diagrams of diatomics. Pi-molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene and aromaticity. Crystal field theory and energy level diagrams of $[Co(NH_3)_6]$, $[Ni(CO)_4]$, $[PtCl_2(NH_3)_2]$ and magnetic properties of metal complexes. Band structure of solids and the role of doping on band structures.

UNIT - II

Spectroscopic techniques and applications (8 lectures)

Principles of spectroscopy and selection rules. Electronic spectroscopy(basic concept). Fluorescence and its applications in medicine.Vibrational and rotational spectroscopy of diatomic molecules.Applications.Basic concepts of Nuclear magnetic resonance and magnetic resonance imaging, Diffraction and scattering.

UNIT - III

Use of free energy in chemical equilibria (4 lectures)

Thermodynamic functions: energy, entropy and free energy. Estimations of entropy and free energies.Free energy and emf.Cell potentials, the Nernst equation and applications.

Periodic properties (4 Lectures)

Effective nuclear charge, penetration of orbitals, variations of s, p, d and f orbital energies of atoms in the periodic table, electronic configurations, atomic and ionic sizes, ionization energies, electron affinity and electronegativity, polarizability, oxidation states, coordination numbers and geometries, hard soft acids and bases, molecular geometries (H_2O, NH_3, PCl_5, SF_6, CCl4, $Pt(NH_3)_2Cl_2$

UNIT - IV

Stereochemistry (6 lectures)

Representations of 3 dimensional structures, structural isomers and stereoisomers, configurations and symmetry and chirality, enantiomers, diastereomers, optical activity, absolute configurations and conformational analysis.

Organic reactions and synthesis of a drug molecule (4 lectures)

Introduction to reactions involving substitution, addition, elimination, oxidation, reduction, cyclization and ring openings. Synthesis of a commonly used drug molecule(paracetamol and Aspirin)

Suggested Books:

1) University chemistry, by B. M. Mahan, Pearson Education
2) Chemistry: Principles and Applications, byM. J. SienkoandR. A. Plane
3) Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy, by C. N. Banwell
4) Engineering Chemistry (NPTEL Web-book), by B. L. Tembe, Kamaluddin and M. S.Krishnan
5) Physical Chemistry, by P. W. Atkins
6)Organic Chemistry: Structure and Function by K. P. C. Volhardt and N. E. Schore,5th Edition
   http://bcs.whfreeman.com/vollhardtschore5e/default.asp

Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.

BS-103LA	Chemistry Lab						
L	T	P	Credit	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
-	-	3	1.5	30	20	50	3h

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. To Determine the surface tension of a given liquid
2. To determine the relative viscosity of a given liquid using Ostwald's viscometer
3. To identify the number of components present in a given organic mixture by thin layer chromatography
4. To determine the alkalinity of a given water sample
5. Determination of the strength of a given HCl solution by titrating it with standard NaOH solution using conductometer
6. Synthesis of a drug (paracetamol/Aspirin)
7. Determination of chloride content of a given water sample
8. To determine the calcium & magnesium or temporary & permanent hardness of a given water sample by EDTA method
9. To determine the total iron content present in a given iron ore solution by redox titration
10. Determination of the partition coefficient of a substance between two immiscible liquids
11. To find out the content of sodium, potassium in a given salt solution by Flame Photometer
12. To find out the λmax and concentration of unknown solution by a spectrophotometer
13. To find out the flash point and fire point of the given oil sample by Pensky Martin apparatus
14. To determine the amount of dissolved oxygen present in a given water sample
15. To find out the pour point and cloud point of a lubricating oil
16. Determination of the strength of a given HCl solution by titrating it with standard NaOH solution using pH meter
17. Using Redwood Viscometer find out the viscosity of an oil sample

Note: Atleast 9 experiments to be performed from the list.

HM-101 A	English						
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
2	-	-	2	75	25	100	3h
Course Outcomes							
CO 1	Building up the vocabulary						
CO 2	Students will acquire basic proficiency in English including writing skills						

UNIT- 1

Vocabulary Building

1.1 The concept of Word Formation
1.2 Root words from foreign languages and their use in English
1.3 Acquaintance with prefixes and suffixes from foreign languages in English to formderivatives.

1.4 Synonyms, antonyms, and standard abbreviations.
<div align="center">**UNIT- 2**</div>

Basic Writing Skills

2.1 Sentence Structures

2.2 Use of phrases and clauses in sentences

2.3 Importance of proper punctuation

2.4 Creating coherence

2.5 Organizing principles of paragraphs in documents

2.6 Techniques for writing precisely

<div align="center">**UNIT- 3**</div>

Identifying Common Errors in Writing

3.1 Subject-verb agreement

3.2 Noun-pronoun agreement

3.3 Misplaced modifiers

3.4 Articles

3.5 Prepositions

3.6 Redundancies

3.7 Clichés

<div align="center">**UNIT- 4**</div>

Nature and Style of sensible Writing

4.1 Describing

4.2 Defining

4.3 Classifying

4.4 Providing examples or evidence

4.5 Writing introduction and conclusion

4.6 Comprehension

4.7 Précis Writing

4.8 Essay Writing

Suggested Books:

(i) Practical English Usage. Michael Swan. OUP. 1995.

(ii) Remedial English Grammar. F.T. Wood. Macmillan.2007

(iii)On Writing Well. William Zinsser. Harper Resource Book. 2001

(iv) Study Writing. Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasly.Cambridge University Press. 2006.

(v) Communication Skills. Sanjay Kumar and Pushp Lata. Oxford University Press. 2011.

(vi) Exercises in Spoken English. Parts.I-III. CIEFL, Hyderabad. Oxford University Press

Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.

HM- 103LA	Language Lab

L	T	P	Credit	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
-	-	2	1	30	20	50	3h

1. Listening Comprehension
2. Pronunciation, Intonation, Stress and Rhythm
3. Common Everyday Situations: Conversations and Dialogues
4. Communication at Workplace
5. Interviews
6. Formal Presentations

BS-135				Multivariable Calculus and Linear Algebra			
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
3	1	-	4	75	25	100	3 h
Purpose	To familiarize the prospective engineers with techniques in calculus, sequence & series, multivariable calculus, and linear algebra.						
Course Outcomes							
CO1	To introduce the idea of applying differential and integral calculus to notions of improper integrals. Apart from some applications it gives a basic introduction on Beta and Gamma functions.						
CO 2	To introduce the fallouts of Rolle's Theorem that is fundamental to application of analysis to Engineering problems.						
CO 3	To develop the tool of power series and Fourier series for learning advanced Engineering Mathematics.						
CO 4	To familiarize the student with functions of several variables that is essential in most branches of engineering.						
CO 5	To develop the essential tool of matrices and linear algebra in a comprehensive manner.						

UNIT-I (12 hrs)

Calculus: Evaluation of definite and improper integrals: Beta and Gamma functions and their properties; Applications of definite integrals to evaluate surface areas and volumes of revolutions.
Rolle's Theorem, Mean value theorems, Indeterminate forms and L'Hospital's rule.

UNIT-II (12 hrs)

Sequence and Series: Convergence of sequence and series, tests for convergence (Comparison test, D'Alembert's Ratio test, Logarithmic test, Cauchy root test, Raabe's test); Power series.
Fourier series: Introduction, Fourier-Euler Formula, Dirichlet's conditions, Change of intervals, Fourier series for even and odd functions, Half range sine and cosine series.

UNIT-III (09 hrs)

Multivariable Calculus (differentiation): Taylor's series (for one and more variables), series for exponential, trigonometric and logarithm functions.
Partial derivatives, Total differential, Chain rule for differentiation, Homogeneous functions, Euler's theorem, Jacobian, Maxima, minima and saddle points; Method of Lagrange multipliers.

UNIT-IV (07 hrs)

Matrices: Rank of a matrix, elementary transformations, elementary matrices, Gauss Jordon method to find inverse using elementary transformations, normal form of a matrix, linear dependence and independence of vectors, consistency of linear system of equations, linear and orthogonal transformations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, properties of eigenvalues, Cayley - Hamilton theorem and its applications.

1. Suggested Books:

1. ErwinKreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
2. Erwin Kreyszig and SanjeevAhuja, Applied Mathematics- I, Wiley India Publication, Reprint 2015.
3. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.
4. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics for first year, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11th Reprint, 2010.
6. D. Poole, Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, Brooks/Cole, 2005.
7. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.
8. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010.

2.   Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.

Course code	ES-111LA							
Coursetitle	ManufacturingProcessesWorkshop							
Scheme and Credits	L	T	P	Credits	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
	0	0	3	1.5	60	40	100	3h
Pre-requisites (if any)								
Aim: To make student gain a hands on work experience in a typical manufacturing industry environment.								
CO-1	To familiarize with different manufacturing methods in industries and work on CNC machine.							
CO-2	To learn working in Fitting shop and Electrical and Electronics shops,							
CO-3	To practice working on Carpentry and Plastic moulding/glass cutting jobs.							
CO-4	To gain hands on practice experience on Metal casting and Welding jobs.							

Manufacturing Processes Workshop
Contents
1. Manufacturing Methods-casting, forming, machining, joining, advanced manufacturing methods
2. CNC machining, Additive manufacturing
3. Fitting operations & power tools
4. Electrical & Electronics
5. Carpentry
6. Plastic moulding, glass cutting
7. Metal casting
8. Welding (arc welding &gas welding), brazing

Suggested Books:
1. Kalpakjian S. And Steven S. Schmid, "Manufacturing Engineering and Technology", 7th edition, Pearson Education India Edition.
2. HajraChoudhury S.K., HajraChoudhury A.K. and Nirjhar Roy S.K., " Elements of Workshop Technology", Vol. I 2008 and Vol. II 2010, Media promoters and publishers private limited, Mumbai.
3. Gowri P. Hariharan and A. Suresh Babu," Manufacturing Technology – I" Pearson Education, 2008.
4. Roy A. Lindberg, " Processes and Materials of Manufacture", 4th edition, Prentice Hall India, 1998
5. Rao P.N., "Manufacturing Technology", Vol. I and Vol. II, Tata McGraw-Hill House, 2017.

ES-101A				BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING				
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time(Hrs)	
4	1	-	5	75	25	100	3	
Purpose		To familiarize the students with the basics of Electrical Engineering						
Course Outcomes								
CO1	Deals with steady state circuit analysis subject to DC.							
CO 2	Deals with AC fundamentals & steady state circuit response subject to AC.							
CO 3	Deals with introductory Balanced Three Phase System analysis and Single Phase Transformer.							
CO 4	Explains the Basics of Electrical Machines & Electrical installations							

Unit-I

D.C. circuits: Ohm's Law, junction, node, circuit elements classification: Linear & nonlinear, active & passive, lumped & distributed, unilateral & bilateral with examples. KVL, KCL, Loop and node-voltage analysis of resistive circuit.Star-Delta transformation for resistors.

Network Theorems: Superposition, Thevenin's, Norton's and Maximum power transfer theorems in a resistive network.

Unit-II

AC Fundamentals: Mathematical representation of various wave functions. Sinusoidal periodic signal, instantaneous and peak values, polar & rectangular form of representation of impedances and phasor quantities. Addition & subtraction of two or more phasor sinusoidal quantities using component resolution method. RMS and average values of various waveforms.

A.C. Circuits: Behavior of various components fed by A.C. source (steady state response of pureR, pure L, pure C, RL, RC, RLC series with waveforms of instantaneous voltage, current & power on simultaneous time axis scale and corresponding phasor diagrams), power factor, active, reactive & apparent power. Frequency response of Series & Parallel RLC ckts. Including resonance, Q factor, cut-off frequency & bandwidth. Generation of alternating emf.

Unit-III

Balanced Three Phase Systems: Generation of alternating 3- phaseemf). 3-phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections. Measurement of 3-phase power by two wattmeter method for various types of star & delta connected balanced loads.

Single Phase Transformer (qualitative analysis only): Concept of magnetic circuits. Relation between MMF & Reluctance. Hysteresis & Eddy current phenomenon. Principle, construction &emf equationPhasor diagram at ideal, no load and on load conditions. Losses & Efficiency, regulation. OC & SC test, equivalent circuit, concept of auto transformer.

Unit-IV

Electrical Machines (qualitative analysis only)**:** Construction and working of dc machine with commutateor action, speed control of dc shunt motor. Generation of rotating magnetic fields, Construction and working of a three-phase induction motor, Significance of torque-slip characteristic. Basics of Single-phase induction motor, capacitor start capacitor run Single-phase induction motor working. Basic construction and working of synchronous generator and motor.

Electrical Installations (LT Switchgear): Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, MCCB, Types of Wires and Cables, Earthing.

Suggested Books:
1. Basic Electrical Engg: A complete Solution by Vijay Kumar Garg, Wiley India Ltd.
2. Electrical Engg. Fundamentals by Rajendra Prasad, PHI Pub.
3. Basic Electrical Engg.by S.K. Sahdev, Pearson Education
4. Electrical Engg. Fundamentals:byBobrow, Oxford Univ.Press
5. Basic Electrical Engg. By Del Toro.
6. Saxena&Dasgupta: Fundamentals of Electrical Engg (Cambridge University Press).

Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.

ES-103LA		BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB						
L	T	Practical	Credit	Minor Test	(Practical)	Total	Time (Hrs)	
-	-	2	1	20	30	50	3	
Purpose		To familiarize the students with the Electrical Technology Practicals						
Course Outcomes								
CO1	Understand basic concepts of Network theorems							
CO 2	Deals with steady state frequency response of RLC circuit parameters solution techniques							
CO 3	Deals with introductory Single Phase Transformer practicals							
CO 4	Explains the constructional features and practicals of various types of Electrical Machines							

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. To verify KVL and KCL.
2. To verify Superposition theorem on a linear circuit with at least one voltage & one current source.
3. To verify Theremin's Theorem on a linear circuit with at least one voltage & one current source.
4. To verify Norton's Theorem on a linear circuit with at least one voltage & one current source.
5. To study frequency response of a series R-L-C circuit on CRO and determine resonant frequency& Q- factor for various Values of R, L, and C.
6. To study frequency response of a parallel R-L-C circuit on CRO and determine resonant frequency& Q -Factor for various values of R, L, and C.
7. To perform O.C. and S.C. tests on a single phase transformer.
8. To perform direct load test on a single phase transformer and plot efficiency v/s load characteristic.
9. To perform speed control of DC shunt motor.
10. To perform starting & reversal of direction of a three phase induction motor.
11. Measurement of power in a 3 phase balanced system by two watt meter method.
12. Study of Cut sections of DC Machines, Induction Motor
13. To study components of various LT Switchgears

Note: At least 9 out of the listed experiments to be performed during the semester.