Bachelor of Technology Civil Engineering (Credit Based)
KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA
Scheme of Studies/Examination
Semester II (w.e.f. session 2018-2019)

S.No.	Course No./ Code	Subject	L:T:P	Hours/ Week	Credits	Examination Schedule (Marks)				Duration of exam(Hours)
						Major Test	Minor Test	Practical	Total	
1A	BS-119A	Introduction to Electromagnetic theory	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
2A	ES-105A	Programming for Problem Solving	3:0:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
3	BS-136A	Calculus & Ordinary Differential Equations	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
4A	ES-109A	Engineering Graphics& Design	1:2:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
5A	BS-141A	Biology	2:1:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
6A	BS-121LA	Electromagnetics Lab	0:0:3	3	1.5	--	20	30	50	3
7A	ES-107LA	Programming for Problem Solving Lab	0:0:2	2	1	--	20	30	50	3
8A	ES-113LA	Engineering Graphics & Design Practice	0:0:3	3	1.5	--	20	30	50	3

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BS-119A	Introduction to Electromagnetic Theory						
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
3	1	-	4	75	25	100	3h
Purpose	To introduce the fundamentals of electromagnetic theory to the students for applications in Engineering field.						
Course Outcomes							
CO 1	Introduce the basic concepts of Electrostatics in vacuum.						
CO 2	Introduce the basic concepts of Magnetostatics in vacuum.						
CO 3	Discuss electrostatics and magnetostatics in linear dielectric medium.						
CO 4	Basics of Maxwell's equations and electromagnetic waves.						

Unit - I Electrostatics in Vacuum: Calculation of Electric Field: Coulomb's law, Continuous charge distribution; Divergence and Curl of Electrostatic Fields: Field lines, flux, Gauss's law, Applications of Gauss's law; Electrostatic Potential: Comments on potential, Poisson's and Laplace's Equation, the potential of a localized charge distribution; Electrostatic Boundary Conditions; Work and Energy in Electrostatics: the work done to move a charge, the energy of a point and continuous charge distribution.

Unit - II

Electrostatics in a Linear Dielectric Medium: Polarization: dielectrics, induced dipoles, alignments of polar molecules; The field of a Polarized Object: bound charges and its physical interpretation; The Filed Inside a Dielectric; The Electric Displacement: Gauss's law in the presence of dielectrics, A deceptive parallel, Boundary conditions; Linear Dielectrics: Susceptibility, Permittivity, dielectric constant, Boundary value problems with linear dielectrics, Energy in dielectric systems, Forces in dielectrics.

Unit - III

Magnetostatics: The Lorentz Force Law: magnetic fields, magnetic forces, currents; Biot- Savart law, Divergence and Curl of magnetic field, Magnetic Vector Potential: vector potential, magnetostatic boundary conditions, multiple expansion of vector potential.

Magnetostatics in a linear magnetic: Magnetization: Effect of magnetic field on atomic orbits; The Field of a Magnetized Object: Bound currents, Physical interpretation of bound currents; The Auxiliary Magnetic Field: Ampere's law in magnetized materials, A deceptive parallel, Boundary conditions; Linear and Nonlinear Media: magnetic susceptibility and permeability, ferromagnetism.

Unit - IV

Faraday's law: Electromotive Force: Ohm's law, Motional emf; Electromagnetic Induction: Faraday's law, The induced electric field, inductance, energy in magnetic fields.

Maxwell's Equations: Electrodynamics before Maxwell, How Maxwell fixed Ampere's law, Maxwell's equations, Maxwell's equations in matter.

Electromagnetic Waves: Electromagnetic Waves in Vacuum: the wave equation for electric and magnetic field; Electromagnetic Waves in Matter: propagation in linear media.

Suggested Books:
1. David J. Griffiths, Introduction to Electrodynamics, Pearson Education.
2. Halliday and Resnick, Physics
3. W. Saslow, Electricity, Magnetism and Light

Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.

BS-121LA	Electromagnetics Lab

L	T	P	Credit	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
-	-	3	1.5	30	20	50	3h
Purpose	**To give the practical knowledge of handling the instruments.**						
Course Outcomes							
CO	**To make the students familiar with the experiments related with Electromagnetic Theory.**						

Note: Student will be required to perform at least 10 experiments out of the following list.

1. To study the variation of magnetic field with distance and to find the radius of coil by Stewart and Gee's apparatus.
2. To study induced e.m.f. as a function of velocity of magnet.
3. To study the growth and decay of current in a LR circuit using magnetic core inductor.
4. To find the coefficient of self-inductance by Rayleigh's method.
5. To find the coefficient of mutual inductance of two coils.
6. To determine the magnetic induction field between the pole pieces of an electromagnet.
7. To study Bio-Savart's law.
8. To study the dependency of magnetic field on coil diameter and number of turns.
9. To investigate the equipotential liens of electric fields.
10. To draw the equipotential lines of bar electrode.
11. To draw the equipotential lines for ring electrode.
12. Verification of Farady and Lenz's law of induction by measuring the induced voltage as function of time.
13. Measurement of induced voltage impulse as a function of the velocity of magnet.
14. To determine the dielectric constant of different dielectric materials.
15. To measure the spatial distribution of the magnetic field between a pair of identical coils in Helmholtz arrangement.
16. To investigate the spacing between coils at which magnetic field is uniform and to measure its spatial distribution.

Suggested Books:
1. C. L. Arora, B. Sc. Practical Physics, S. Chand.
2. B.L. Worshnop and H, T, Flint, Advanced Practical Physics, KPH.
3. S.L. Gupta & V. Kumar, Practical Physics, Pragati Prakashan.

ES-	**Programming for Problem Solving**

105A							
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
3	-	-	3	75	25	100	3h
Purpose	To familiarize the students with the basics of Computer System and C Programming						
Course Outcomes							
CO 1	Describe the overview of Computer System and Levels of Programming Languages.						
CO 2	Learn to translate the algorithms to programs (in C language).						
CO 3	Learn description and applications of conditional branching, iteration and recursion.						
CO 4	To use arrays, pointers and structures to formulate algorithms and programs.						

UNIT – I

Overview of Computers: Block diagram and its description, Number systems, Arithmetic of number systems, Computer Hardware: Printers, Keyboard and Mouse, Storage Devices.

Introduction to programming language: Different levels of PL: High Level language, Assembly language, Machine language; Introduction to Compiler, Interpreter, Debugger, Linker, Loader, Assembler.

Problem Analysis: Problem solving techniques, Algorithms and Flowchart representation.

UNIT – II

Overview of C: Elements of C, Data types; Storage classes in C; Operators: Arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise, unary, assignment and conditional operators, precedence & associativity of operators.

Input/output: Unformatted & formatted I/O function in C.

Control statements: if statement, switch statement; Repetition: for, while, and do-while loop; break, continue, goto statements.

UNIT – III

Arrays: Definition, types, initialization, processing an array, String handling.

Functions: Definition, prototype, parameters passing techniques, recursion, built-in functions, passing arrays to functions, returning arrays from functions.

UNIT – IV

Pointers: Declaration, operations on pointers, pointers and arrays, dynamic memory allocation, pointers and functions, pointers and strings.

Structure & Union: Definition, processing, passing structures to functions, use of union.

Data files: Opening and closing a file, I/O operations on files.

Suggested Books:
1. Brian W. Kernighan Dennis Ritchie, "C Programming Language" Pearson Education India.
2. Subrata Saha, Subhodip Mukherjee: Basic Computation & Programming with 'C'-Cambridge University Press.
3. Ajay Mittal, "Programming in C - A Practical Approach", Pearson.
4. E Balagurusamy :Programming in ANSI C,TMH Education.
5. Pradip Dey and ManasGhose, "Computer Fundamental and Programming in C", Oxford Pub.
6. Forouzan Behrouz, "Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach Using C", Cengage Learning.
7. Ashok Kamthane, "Programming in C, 3e", Pearson Education India..
8. Yashwant Kanetker, "Let us C", BPB Publications.
9. A K Sharma, " Fundamentals of Computers & Programming" Dhanpat Rai Publications
10. Rajaraman V., "Computer Basic and C Programming", Prentice Hall of India Learning.

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ES-107LA	Programming for Problem Solving Lab						
L	T	P	Credit	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
-	-	2	1	30	20	50	3h
Purpose	To Introduce students with problem solving using C Programming language						
Course Outcomes							
CO 1	To formulate the algorithms for simple problems						
CO 2	Implementation of arrays and functions.						
CO 3	Implementation of pointers and user defined data types.						
CO 4	Write individual and group reports: present objectives, describe test procedures and results.						

LIST OF PROGRAMS

1. Write a program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
2. Write a program to generate the first n terms of the Fibonacci sequence.
3. Write a program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is the input value given by the user.
4. Write a program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.
5. Write a function to generate Pascal's triangle.
6. Write a program for addition of Two Matrices
7. Write a program for calculating transpose of a matrix.
8. Write a program for Matrix multiplication by checking compatibility
9. Write programs to find the factorial of a given integer by using both recursive and non-recursive functions.
10. Write a function that uses functions to perform the count the lines, words and characters in a given text.
11. Write a program to explores the use of structures, union and other user defined variables
12. Write a program to print the element of array using pointers
13. Write a program to implement call by reference
14. Write a program to print the elements of a structure using pointers
15. Write a program to read a string and write it in reverse order
16. Write a program to concatenate two strings
17. Write a program to check that the input string is a palindrome or not.
18. Write a program which copies one file to another.
19. Write a program to reverse the first n characters in a file.

Note: At least 10 programs are to be performed & executed from the above list

BS-136A	Calculus and Ordinary Differential Equations						
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
3	1	-	4	75	25	100	3 h
Purpose	To familiarize the prospective engineers with techniques in multivariate integration, ordinary and partial differential equations and complex variables.						
Course Outcomes							
CO1	To introduce effective mathematical tools for the solutions of differential equations that model physical processes.						
CO 2	To acquaint the student with mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their usage.						
CO 3	To introduce the tools of differentiation and integration of functions of complex variable that are used in various techniques dealing engineering problems.						

UNIT-I (10 hrs)

First order ordinary differential equations: Exact, linear and Bernoulli's equations, Euler's equations, Equations not of first degree: equations solvable for p, equations solvable for y, equations solvable for x and Clairaut's type.

Ordinary differential equations of higher orders:

Second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, method of variation of parameters, Cauchy and Legendre's linear differential equations.

UNIT-II **(**10 hrs)

Multivariable Calculus (Integration): Multiple Integration: Double integrals (Cartesian), change of order of integration in double integrals, Change of variables (Cartesian to polar)

Applications: areas and volumes; Triple integrals (Cartesian), orthogonal curvilinear coordinates, Simple applications involving cubes, sphere and rectangular parallelepipeds.

UNIT-III (10hrs)

Vector Calculus: Introduction, Scalar and Vector point functions, Gradient, divergence & Curl and their properties, Directional derivative.

Line integrals, surface integrals, volume integrals, Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes (without proof).

UNIT-IV (10 hrs)

Complex Variable – Differentiation: Differentiation, Cauchy-Riemann equations, analytic functions, harmonic functions, finding harmonic conjugate; elementary analytic functions (exponential, trigonometric, logarithm) and their properties;

Complex Variable – Integration: Contour integrals, Cauchy-Goursat theorem (without proof), Cauchy Integral formula (without proof), Taylor's series, zeros of analytic functions, singularities, Laurent's series; Residues, Cauchy Residue theorem (without proof).

Suggested Books:

1. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.

2. Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

3. Erwin kreyszig and Sanjeev Ahuja, Applied Mathematics- II, Wiley India Publication, 2015.

4. W. E. Boyce and R. C. DiPrima, Elementary Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems, 9th Edn., Wiley India, 2009.

5. S. L. Ross, Differential Equations, 3rd Ed., Wiley India, 1984.

6. E. A. Coddington, An Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations, Prentice Hall India, 1995.

7. E. L. Ince, Ordinary Differential Equations, Dover Publications, 1958.

8. J. W. Brown and R. V. Churchill, Complex Variables and Applications, 7th Ed., Mc-Graw Hill,2004.

9. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.10. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010.

Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.

Course code	ES-109A							
Course title	Engineering Graphics& Design							
Scheme and Credits	L	T	P	Credits	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
	1	2	0	3	75	25	100	3h

Course Outcomes

Objective- To expose students to the basics of Engineering Drawing, graphics and Projections.	
CO-1	To learn about construction of various types of curves and scales.
CO-2	To learn about orthographic projections of points, lines and planes.
CO-3	To Learn about the sectional views and development of Right regular solids
CO-4	To Learn about the construction of Isometric Projections and conversion of Isometric views to Orthographic views and vice-versa.

UNIT - I

Introduction to Engineering Drawing:
Principles of Engineering Graphics and their significance, usage of Drawing instruments, lettering, Conic sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola (General method only); Cycloid, Epicycloid, Hypocycloid and Involute; Scales – Plain, Diagonal and Vernier Scales;

UNIT - II

Orthographic Projections:
Principles of Orthographic Projections-Conventions-Projections of Points and lines inclined to both planes; Projections of planes inclined to one principal Plane.
Projections of Regular Solids:
Solid with axis inclined to both the Planes;

UNIT - III

Sections and Sectional Views of Right Regular Solids:
Sectional views of simple right regular solids like prism, pyramid, Cylinder and Cone. Development of surfaces of Right Regular Solids-Prism, Pyramid, Cylinder and Cone;

UNIT - IV

Isometric Projections:
Principles of Isometric projection – Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids; Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa, Conventions;

Suggested Books:
1. Engineering Graphics using AUTOCAD 2000: T. Jeyapoovan, Vikas Publishing House.
2. Engineering Drawing: Plane and Solid Geometry: N.D. Bhatt and V. M. Panchal, Charotar Publishing House.
3. Engineering Drawing: Amar Pathak, Dreamtech Press, New Delhi.
4. Thomas E. French, Charles J. Vierck, Robert J. Foster, "Engineering drawing and graphic technology", McGraw Hill International Editions.
5. Engineering Graphics and Drafting: P.S. Gill, Millennium Edition, S.K. Kataria and Sons.
6. A Primer on Computer aided Engineering Drawing-2006, published by VTU, Belgaum.
7. A. Yarwood, Introduction to AutoCAD 2017, Published by CRC Press.
8. O. Ostrowsky, Engineering Drawing with CAD applications, Butterworth Heinemann, 1999.
9. BSI, Technical production documentation (TPD) – specification for defining, specifying and graphically reporting products, BS8888, 2002.

10.   Corresponding's to CAD Software Theory and User Manuals.
Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided.

Course code	ES-113LA							
Course title	Engineering Graphics & Design Practice							
Scheme and Credits	L	T	P	Credits	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
	-	-	3	1.5	30	20	50	3h
Pre-requisites(if any)	-							

Aim: To make student practice on engineering graphics and design softwares and provide exposure to the visual aspects of engineering design.	
CO-1	To give an overview of the user interface and toolboxes in a CAD software.
CO-2	To understand to customize settings of CAD software and produce CAD drawing.
CO-3	To practice performing various functions in CAD softwares.
CO-4	To Learn about solid modelling and demonstration of a simple team design project.

Module 1: Overview of Computer Graphics:
Listing the computer technologies that impact on graphical communication, Demonstrating Knowledge of the theory of CAD software [such as: The Menu System, Toolbars (Standard, Object Properties, Draw, Modify and Dimension), Drawing Area (Background, Crosshairs, Coordinate System), Dialog boxes and windows, Shortcut menus(Button Bars),The Command Line(where applicable),The Status Bar, Different methods of zoom as used in CAD, Select and erase objects.; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids];

Module2: Customization & CAD Drawing:
Setup of the drawing page and the printer ,including scale settings, Setting up of units and drawing limits ;ISO and ANSI standards for coordinate dimensioning and tolerancing; Orthographic constraints, Snap to objects manually and automatically; Producing drawings by using various coordinate input entry methods to draw straight lines, Applying various ways of drawing circles;

Module3: Annotations, layering & other functions:
Applying dimensions to objects ,applying annotations to drawings ;Setting up and use of Layers ,layers to create drawings ,Create ,edit and use customized layers; Changing line lengths through modifying existing lines (extend/lengthen);Printing documents to paper using the print command ;orthographic projection techniques; Drawing sectional views of composite right regular geometric solids and project the true shape of the sectioned surface; Drawing annotation ,Computer-aided design(CAD) software modeling of parts and assemblies .Parametric and non-parametric solid, surface, and wire frame models. Part editing and two-dimensional   documentation of models. Planar projection theory, including sketching of perspective, isometric, multiview,   auxiliary, and   section views. Spatial visualization exercises .Dimensioning guidelines , tolerancing techniques; dimensioning and scale multi views of dwelling;

Module4: Demonstration of a simple team design project:
Geometry and topology of engineered components: creation of engineering models and their presentation in standard 2D blue print form and as 3D wire-frame and shaded solids; meshed topologies for engineering analysis and tool-path generation for component manufacture; geometric dimensioning and tolerancing; Use of solid-modeling software for creating associative models at the component and assembly levels; floor plans that include: windows ,doors ,and fixtures such as WC, bath ,sink ,shower ,etc. Applying colour coding according to building drawing   practice; Drawing

sectional elevation showing foundation to ceiling; Introduction to Building Information Modeling (BIM).

Suggested Books(ES-113L):

1. Chris McMahon and Jimmie Browne, CAD/CAM – Principle Practice and Manufacturing Management, Addison Wesley England, Second Edition, 2000.
2. Chougule N.K.; CAD/CAM /CAE, Scitech Publications India Pvt. Ltd.
3. Vikram Sharma; Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, S.K. Kataria and Sons.
4. Rogers, D.F. and Adams, A., Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics, McGraw Hill Inc, NY, 1989
5. Ibrahim Zeid, CAD/CAM theory and Practice, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1992.
6. M.P. Groover, Automation, Productions systems and Computer-Integrated Manufacturing by Prentice – Hall.
7. A Primer on Computer aided Engineering Drawing-2006, published by VTU, Belgaum.
8. A.Yarwood, Introduction to AutoCAD 2017, Published by CRC Press.
9. O. Ostrowsky, Engineering Drawing with CAD applications, Butterworth Heinemann,1999.
10. BSI, Technical production documentation (TPD) – specification for defining, specifying and graphically reporting products, BS8888, 2002.
11. (Corresponding set of)CAD Software Theory and User Manuals
12. Ibrahim Zeid, Mastering CAD/CAM, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
13. P. Radhakrishnan, S. Subramanayan and V.Raju, CAD/CAM/CIM, New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
14. Groover M.P. and Zimmers E. W., CAD/CAM: Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, Prentice Hall International, New Delhi, 1992.
15. Dr. Sadhu Singh, Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2000.
16. Thomas E.French, Charles J.Vierck, Robert J.Foster, "Engineering drawing and graphic technology", McGraw Hill International Editions.

BS-141A	Biology						
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
2	1	-	3	75	25	100	3h
Purpose	To familiarize the students with the basics of Biotechnology						
Course Outcomes							
CO1	Introduction to essentials of life and macromolecules essential for growth and Development						
CO2	Defining the basic concepts of cell division, genes and Immune system						
CO3	Introduction of basic Concept of Thermo Genetic Engg. & Biochemistry						
CO4	Introduction of basic Concept of Microbiology & Role of Biology in Different Fields						

Unit – I

Introduction to living world: Concept and definition of Biology; Importance of biology in major discoveries of life Characteristic features of living organisms; Cell ultra-structure and functions of cell organelles like nucleus, mitochondria, chloroplast, ribosomes and endoplasmic reticulum; Difference between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell; Difference between animal and plant cell.

Classification of organisms: Classify the organisms on the basis of (a) Cellularity;- Unicellular and Multicellular organisms. (b) Energy and Carbon Utilization:- Autotrophs, Hetrotrophs and Lithotrops (c) Habitat (d) Ammonia excretion:- ammonotelic, 10ricotelic and ureotelic. (e) Habitat- acquatic or terrestrial (e) Molecular taxonomy-three major kingdoms of life

Unit-II

Introduction to Biomolecules: Definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, nucleic acids (DNA& RNA: Structure and forms). Hierarch in protein structure: Primary secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure. Proteins as enzymes, transporters, receptors and structural elements.

Enzymes as biocatalysts: General characteristics, nomenclature and classification of Enzymes. Effect of temperature, Ph, enzyme and substrate concentrations on the activity of enzymes. Elementary concept of and coenzymes. Mechanism of enzyme action. Enzyme kinetics and kinetic parameters (K_m and V_{max})

Unit-III

Genetics:-Mendel's laws of inheritance. Variation and speciation. Concepts of recessiveness and dominance. Genetic Disorders: Single gene disorders in human. **Human traits**: Genetics of blood groups, diabetes type I & II.

Cell Division:- Mitosis and its utility to living systems. Meiosis and its genetic significance. Evidence of nucleic acids as a genetic material. Central Dogma of molecular biology

4. Role of immune system in health and disease: Brief introduction to morphology and pathogenicity of bacteria, fungi, virus, protozoa beneficial and harmful for human beings.

Unit-IV

Metabolism:-Concept of Exothermic and endothermic reactions. Concept of standard free energy and Spontaneity in biological reactions. Catabolism (Glycolysis and Krebs cycle) and synthesis of glucose (Photosynthesis:- Light and Dark Reaction) of glucose. ATP as Energy Currency of the cell

Microbiology: Concept of species and strains, sterilization and media compositions, growth kinetics.

Role of Biology : Role of Biology in Agriculture, Medicine, Forensic science, Bioinformatics, Nanotechnology, Micro-electromechanical systems (Bio-MEMS) and Sensors (Biosensors).

Text Book:

1. Introduction to Biotechnology, By Deswal & Deswal, Dhanpat Rai Publications N.A

2.Campbell, J. B. Reece, L. Urry, M. L. Cain and S. A. Wasserman, "Biology: A global approach", Pearson Education Ltd, 2014.

3. E. E. Conn, P. K. Stumpf, G. Bruening and R. H. Doi, "Outlines of Biochemistry", John Wiley and Sons, 2009.
   D. L. Nelson and M. M. Cox, "Principles of Biochemistry", W.H. Freeman and Company, 2012.

4.G. S. Stent and R. Calendar, "Molecular Genetics", Freeman and company, 1978.

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Suggested Books:

1. Molecular Biology of cell, 4th ed. Alberts, Bruce et al. Garland Science Publishing, New York.
2. Microbiology. Pelczar Jr., M.J.; Chan, E.C.S. and Krieg, N.R. Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
3. Lehninger: Principles of Biochemistry, 3rd edition, by David L. Nelson and M.M. Cox. Maxmillan/ Worth publishers.
4. Genetics by Snusted& Simmons.
5. Molecular Biotechnology: Principles Application of Recombinant DNA. Glick, B. R. and Pasternak, J. J. ASM press Washington DC.
6. Kuby's Immunology, Goldsby, R A,.Kindt, T.J, Osborne, B.A.(2003) W. H. Freeman and company, New York.
7. Recombinant DNA 2nd Edition. Watson, James D. and Gilman, M. (2001) W.H Freeman and Company, NewYork.
8. Essentials of Molecular Biology 4thed, Malacinski, G. M. (2003) Jones &Bartlet Publishers, Boston.