

Bachelor of Technology (CS Engineering),
KUK Credit-Based (2018-19 Onwards)
SCHEME OF STUDIES/EXAMINATIONS (Semester -II)

S. No.	Course No./ Code	Subject	L:T:P	Hours/ Week	Credits	Examination Schedule (Marks)				Duration of exam (Hours)
						Major Test	Minor Test	Practical	Total	
1A	BS-115	Semi-Conductor Physics	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
2A	ES-105	Programming for Problem Solving	3:0:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
3	BS-134	Probability & Statistics	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
4A	ES-109	Engineering Graphics & Design	1:2:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
5A	BS-141	Biology	2:1:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
6A	BS-117L	Semi-Conductor physics Lab	0:0:3	3	1.5	--	20	30	50	3
7A	ES-107L	Programming for Problem Solving Lab	0:0:2	2	1	--	20	30	50	3
8A	ES-113L	Engineering Graphics & Design Practice	0:0:3	3	1.5	--	20	30	50	3
		Total	12:5:8/ 12:3:10	25/ 25	21.0/ 20.0	375/ 300	185/200	90/150	650A/ 650B	

Note: (1) A branch will study either the subjects corresponding to Sr. No. Marked A or corresponding to Sr. No. Marked B in one particular semester.

(2) All students have to undertake the industrial training for 4 to 6 weeks after 2nd semester which will be evaluated in 3rd semester.

BS-115 A		Semiconductor Physics					
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
3	1	-	4	75	25	100	3h
Purpose	To introduce the fundamentals of solid state physics and its applications to the students.						
Course Outcomes							
CO1	To make the students aware of basic terminology of crystal structure.						
CO 2	Introduce the elementary quantum mechanics, which will be useful in understanding the concepts of solid state physics.						
CO 3	Discussion of classical free electron theory, quantum theory and Band theory of solids.						
CO 4	Basics and applications of semiconductors.						

Unit - I

Crystal Structure: Crystalline and Amorphous solids, Crystal Structure: lattice translation vector, symmetry operations, space lattice, basis; Unit cell and Primitive cell, Fundamental types of lattices: two-dimensional and three dimensional Bravais lattices; Characteristics of Unit cells: Simple Cubic (SC), Body Centred Cubic (BCC), Face Centred Cubic (FCC), Hexagonal Close Packed (HCP) structure; Simple crystal structures: Sodium Chloride, Cesium Chloride, Diamond, Cubic Zinc Sulfide; Miller Indices, Bonding in Solids, Point defects in crystals: Schottky and Frenkel defects.

Unit – II

Quantum Theory: Need and origin of Quantum concept, Wave-particle duality, Phase velocity and group velocity, Uncertainty Principle and Applications; Schrodinger's wave equation: time-dependent and time –independent; Physical Significance of wave function ψ .

Unit – III

Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory: electrical conductivity in metals, thermal conductivity in metals, Wiedemann-Franz law, success and drawbacks of free electron theory; Quantum free electron theory: wave function, eigen values; Fermi-Dirac distribution function, Density of states, Fermi energy and its importance, Thermionic Emission (qualitative).

Band theory of Solids: Bloch theorem, Kronig-Penney Model (qualitative), E versus k diagram, Brillouin Zones, Concept of effective mass of electron, Energy levels and energy bands, Distinction between metals, insulators and semiconductors, Hall effect and its Applications.

Unit –IV

Semiconductors: Conduction in Semiconductors, Intrinsic Semiconductors: Conductivity of charge carriers, Carrier concentration in intrinsic semiconductors; Extrinsic Semiconductors: n-type semiconductors, p-type semiconductors, charge carrier concentration in extrinsic semiconductors.

Semiconductor Devices: The p-n junction, Current-voltage characteristics of p-n junction; The Transistor: Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT), Field Effect Transistor (FET), Metal-Semiconductor Junction (Ohmic and Schottky); Semiconductor Laser.

Suggested Books:

1. Applied Physics for Engineers, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.
2. Introduction to Solid State Physics, John Wiley & Sons. .
3. Concepts of Modern Physics (5th edition), Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.
4. Solid State Physics, New Age International (P) Limited.
5. A Textbook of Quantum Mechanics, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.
Introduction to Nanotechnology, John Wiley & Sons.

Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided

BS-117LA	Semiconductor Physics Lab						
L	T	P	Credit	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
-	-	3	1.5	30	20	50	3h
Purpose	To give the practical knowledge of handling the sophisticated instruments.						
Course Outcomes							
CO	To make the students familiar with the experiments related with Semiconductor Physics.						

Note: Student will be required to perform at least 10 experiments out of the following list.

1. To study the V-I characteristics of a p-n diode.
2. To find the flashing and quenching potential of Argon and to find the capacitance of unknown capacitor.
3. To find the value of Planck's constant by using photoelectric cell.
4. To find the temperature coefficient of resistance by using Pt resistance thermometer by post office box.
5. To find the ionization potential of Argon/Mercury using a thyratron tube.
6. To study the variation of magnetic field with distance and to find the radius of coil by Stewart and Gee's apparatus.
7. To study the characteristics of (Cu-Fe, Cu-Constantan) thermocouple.
8. To find the value of Hall Coefficient of semiconductor.
9. To find the value of e/m for electrons by Helical method.
10. To find the band gap of intrinsic semiconductor using four probe method.
11. To calculate the hysteresis loss by tracing a B-H curve.
12. To find the frequency of ultrasonic waves by piezoelectric methods.
13. To verify Richardson thermionic equation.

Suggested Books:

1. C.L.Arora, B. Sc. Practical Physics, S. Chand.
2. B.L. Worshnop and H, T, Flint, Advanced Practical Physics, KPH.
3. S.L. Gupta & V. Kumar, Practical Physics, PragatiPrakashan.

BS-134		Probability and Statistics					
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
4	1	-	4.5	75	25	100	3 h
Purpose		To familiarize the prospective students with techniques of probability and statistics.					
Course Outcomes							
CO1	Probability theory provides models of probability distributions(theoretical models of the observable reality involving chance effects) to be tested by statistical methods which has various engineering applications, for instance, in testing materials, control of production processes, robotics, and automatization in general, production planning and so on.						
CO 2	To develop the essential tool of statistics in a comprehensive manner.						
CO 3	To familiarize the student with the problem of discussing universe of which they in which complete enumeration is impractical, tests of significance plays a vital role in their hypothesis testing.						

UNIT-I

(10 Hrs)

Basic Probability: Introduction, additive law of probability, Conditional Probability, Independent Events, Bayes' Theorem.

Random Variables: Discrete random variables, probability distribution, Probability mass function and distribution function, Expectation, Moments, Variance and standard deviation of discrete random variables.

UNIT-II

(10 Hrs)

Continuous Probability distribution:

Continuous random variables, probability distribution, Probability density function and distribution function, Expectation, Moments, Variance and standard deviation of Continuous random variables.

Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson and Normal - evaluation of statistical parameters for these three distributions.

UNIT-III

(10 hrs)

Basic Statistics:

Measures of Central tendency: Mean, median, quartiles, mode, Geometric mean, Harmonic mean, Measures of dispersion: Range, Quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation, coefficient of variation, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis, Correlation, Coefficient of correlation, methods of calculations, Lines of regression, Rank correlation.

UNIT-IV

(10 hrs)

Applied Statistics:

Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Introduction, Fitting of a straight line, fitting of second degree curve, fitting of a polynomial of degree m, fitting of a geometric or power curve of the form $y = ax^b$, fitting of an exponential curve of the form $y = ab^x$.

Test of significance: Basic terminology, Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, Small samples test for single mean, difference of means, Chi-square test for goodness of fit.

Suggested Books:

1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
2. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port and C. J. Stone, Introduction to Probability Theory, Universal Book Stall, 2003 (Reprint).
3. S. Ross, A First Course in Probability, 6th Ed., Pearson Education India, 2002.
4. W. Feller, An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications, Vol. 1, 3rd Ed., Wiley, 1968.
5. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2010.
6. Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11th Reprint, 2010.
7. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010.
8. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics (for semester III), Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010.

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ES-105							
Programming for Problem Solving							
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
3	-	-	3	75	25	100	3h
Purpose	To familiarize the students with the basics of Computer System and C Programming						
Course Outcomes							
CO 1	Describe the overview of Computer System and Levels of Programming Languages.						
CO 2	Learn to translate the algorithms to programs (in C language).						
CO 3	Learn description and applications of conditional branching, iteration and recursion.						
CO 4	To use arrays, pointers and structures to formulate algorithms and programs.						

UNIT – I

Overview of Computers: Block diagram and its description, Number systems, Arithmetic of number systems, Computer Hardware: Printers, Keyboard and Mouse, Storage Devices.

Introduction to programming language: Different levels of PL: High Level language, Assembly language, Machine language; Introduction to Compiler, Interpreter, Debugger, Linker, Loader, Assembler.

Problem Analysis: Problem solving techniques, Algorithms and Flowchart representation.

UNIT – II

Overview of C: Elements of C, Data types; Storage classes in C; Operators: Arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise, unary, assignment and conditional operators, precedence & associativity of operators.

Input/output: Unformatted & formatted I/O function in C.

Control statements: if statement, switch statement; Repetition: for, while, and do-while loop; break, continue, goto statements.

UNIT – III

Arrays: Definition, types, initialization, processing an array, String handling.

Functions: Definition, prototype, parameters passing techniques, recursion, built-in functions, passing arrays to functions, returning arrays from functions.

UNIT – IV

Pointers: Declaration, operations on pointers, pointers and arrays, dynamic memory allocation, pointers and functions, pointers and strings.

Structure & Union: Definition, processing, passing structures to functions, use of union.

Data files: Opening and closing a file, I/O operations on files.

Suggested Books:

1. Brian W. Kernighan Dennis Ritchie, "C Programming Language" Pearson Education India.
2. Subrata Saha, Subhodip Mukherjee: Basic Computation & Programming with 'C'-Cambridge University Press.
3. Ajay Mittal, "Programming in C - A Practical Approach", Pearson.
4. E Balagurusamy :Programming in ANSI C, TMH Education.
5. Pradip Dey and Manas Ghose, "Computer Fundamental and Programming in C", Oxford Pub.
6. Forouzan Behrouz, "Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach Using C", Cengage Learning.
7. Ashok Kamthane, "Programming in C, 3e", Pearson Education India..
8. Yashwant Kanetker, "Let us C", BPB Publications.
9. A K Sharma, " Fundamentals of Computers & Programming" Dhanpat Rai Publications
10. Rajaraman V., "Computer Basic and C Programming", Prentice Hall of India Learning.

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ES-107L	Programming for Problem Solving Lab						
L	T	P	Credit	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
-	-	2	1	30	20	50	3h
Purpose	To introduce students with problem solving using C Programming language						
Course Outcomes							
CO 1	To formulate the algorithms for simple problems						
CO 2	Implementation of arrays and functions.						
CO 3	Implementation of pointers and user defined data types.						
CO 4	Write individual and group reports: present objectives, describe test procedures and results.						

LIST OF PROGRAMS

1. Write a program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
2. Write a program to generate the first n terms of the Fibonacci sequence.
3. Write a program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is the input value given by the user.
4. Write a program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.
5. Write a function to generate Pascal's triangle.
6. Write a program for addition of Two Matrices
7. Write a program for calculating transpose of a matrix.
8. Write a program for Matrix multiplication by checking compatibility
9. Write programs to find the factorial of a given integer by using both recursive and non-recursive functions.
10. Write a function that uses functions to perform the count the lines, words and characters in a given text.
11. Write a program to explore the use of structures, union and other user defined variables
12. Write a program to print the element of array using pointers
13. Write a program to implement call by reference
14. Write a program to print the elements of a structure using pointers
15. Write a program to read a string and write it in reverse order
16. Write a program to concatenate two strings
17. Write a program to check that the input string is a palindrome or not.
18. Write a program which copies one file to another.
19. Write a program to reverse the first n characters in a file.

Note: At least 10 programs are to be performed & executed from given list.

Course code	ES-109							
Coursetitle	Engineering Graphics& Design							
Scheme and Credits	L	T	P	Credits	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
	1	2	0	3	75	25	100	3h

Course Outcomes

Objective- To expose students to the basics of Engineering Drawing , graphics and Projections.	
CO-1	To learn about construction of various types of curves and scales.
CO-2	To learn about orthographic projections of points, lines and planes.
CO-3	To Learn about the sectional views and development of Right regular solids
CO-4	To Learn about the construction of Isometric Projections and conversion of Isometric views to Orthographic views and vice-versa.

UNIT - I

Introduction to Engineering Drawing:

Principles of Engineering Graphics and their significance, usage of Drawing instruments, lettering, Conic sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola (General method only); Cycloid, Epicycloid, Hypocycloid and Involute; Scales - Plain, Diagonal and Vernier Scales;

UNIT - II

Orthographic Projections:

Principles of Orthographic Projections - Conventions - Projections of Points and lines inclined to both planes; Projections of planes inclined to one principal Plane.

Projections of Regular Solids:

Solid with axis inclined to both the Planes;

UNIT - III

Sections and Sectional Views of Right Regular Solids:

Sectional views of simple right regular solids like prism, pyramid, Cylinder and Cone. Development of surfaces of Right Regular Solids - Prism, Pyramid, Cylinder and Cone;

UNIT - IV

Isometric Projections:

Principles of Isometric projection - Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids; Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa, Conventions;

Suggested Books:

1. Engineering Graphics using AUTOCAD 2000: T. Jeyapoovan, Vikas Publishing House.
2. Engineering Drawing: Plane and Solid Geometry: N.D. Bhatt and V.M.Panchal, Charotar Publishing House.
3. Engineering Drawing: Amar Pathak, Dreamtech Press, New Delhi.
4. Thomas E.French, Charles J.Vierck, Robert J.Foster, "Engineering drawing and graphic technology", McGraw Hill International Editions.
5. Engineering Graphics and Drafting: P.S. Gill, Millennium Edition, S.K. Kataria and Sons.
6. A Primer on Computer aided Engineering Drawing-2006, published by VTU, Belgaum.
7. A.Yarwood, Introduction to AutoCAD 2017, Published by CRC Press.
8. O. Ostrowsky, Engineering Drawing with CAD applications, Butterworth Heinemann, 1999.

9. BSI, Technical production documentation (TPD) - specification for defining, specifying and graphically reporting products, BS8888, 2002.

10. Corresponding set of CAD Software Theory and User Manuals.

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Course code	ES-113L							
Coursetitle	Engineering Graphics & Design Practice							
Scheme and Credits	L	T	P	Credits	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time
	-	-	3	1.5	30	20	50	3h
Pre-requisites(if any)	-							

Aim: To make student practice on engineering graphics and designsoftwaresand provide exposure to the visual aspects of engineering design.

CO-1	To give an overview of the user interface and toolboxes in a CAD software.
CO-2	To understand to customize settings of CAD software and produce CAD drawing.
CO-3	To practice performing various functions in CAD softwares.
CO-4	To Learn about solid modelling and demonstration of a simple team design project.

Module 1: Overview of Computer Graphics:

Listing the computer technologies that impact on graphical communication, Demonstrating Knowledge of the theory of CAD software [such as: The Menu System, Toolbars (Standard, Object Properties, Draw, Modify and Dimension), Drawing Area (Background, Crosshairs, Coordinate System), Dialog boxes and windows, Shortcut menus(Button Bars),The Command Line(where applicable),The Status Bar, Different methods of zoom as used in CAD, Select and erase objects.; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids];

Module2: Customization & CAD Drawing:

Setup of the drawing page and the printer ,including scale settings, Setting up of units and drawing limits ;ISO and ANSI standards for coordinate dimensioning and tolerancing; Orthographic constraints, Snap to objects manually and automatically; Producing drawings by using various coordinate input entry methods to draw straight lines, Applying various ways of drawing circles;

Module3: Annotations, layering & other functions:

Applying dimensions to objects ,applying annotations to drawings ;Setting up and use of Layers ,layers to create drawings ,Create ,edit and use customized layers; Changing line lengths through modifying existing lines (extend/lengthen);Printing documents to paper using the print command ;orthographic projection techniques; Drawing sectional views of composite right regular geometric solids and project the true shape of the sectioned surface; Drawing annotation ,Computer-aided design(CAD) software modeling of parts and assemblies .Parametric and non-parametric solid, surface, and wire frame models. Part editing and two-dimensional documentation of models. Planar projection theory, including sketching of perspective, isometric, multiview, auxiliary, and section views. Spatial visualization exercises .Dimensioning guidelines ,tolerancing techniques; dimensioning and scale multi views of dwelling;

Module4: Demonstration of a simple team design project:

Geometry and topology of engineered components: creation of engineering models and their presentation in standard 2D blue print form and as 3D wire-frame and shaded solids; meshed topologies for engineering analysis and tool-path generation for component manufacture; geometric dimensioning and tolerancing; Use of solid-modeling software for creating associative models at the component and assembly levels; floor plans that include: windows ,doors ,and fixtures such as WC, bath ,sink ,shower ,etc. Applying colour coding according to building drawing practice; Drawing sectional elevation showing foundation to ceiling; Introduction to Building Information Modeling (BIM).

Suggested Books(ES-113L):

1. Chris McMahon and Jimmie Browne, CAD/CAM - Principle Practice and Manufacturing Management, Addison Wesley England, Second Edition, 2000.
 2. Chougule N.K.; CAD/CAM /CAE, Scitech Publications India Pvt. Ltd.
 3. Vikram Sharma; Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, S.K. Kataria and Sons.
 4. Rogers, D.F. and Adams, A., Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics, McGraw Hill Inc, NY, 1989
 5. Ibrahim Zeid, CAD/CAM theory and Practice, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1992.
 6. M.P. Groover, Automation, Productions systems and Computer-Integrated Manufacturing by Prentice - Hall.
 7. A Primer on Computer aided Engineering Drawing-2006, published by VTU, Belgaum.
 8. A.Yarwood, Introduction to AutoCAD 2017, Published by CRC Press.
 9. O. Ostrowsky, Engineering Drawing with CAD applications, Butterworth Heinemann,1999.
 10. BSI, Technical production documentation (TPD) - specification for defining, specifying and graphically reporting products, BS8888, 2002.
 11. (Corresponding set of)CAD Software Theory and User Manuals
 12. Ibrahim Zeid, Mastering CAD/CAM, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
 13. P. Radhakrishnan, S. Subramanayan and V.Raju, CAD/CAM/CIM, New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
 14. Groover M.P. and Zimmers E. W., CAD/CAM: Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, Prentice Hall International, New Delhi, 1992.
 15. Dr. Sadhu Singh, Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2000.
- Thomas E.French, Charles J.Vierck, Robert J.Foster, "Engineering drawing and graphic technology", McGraw Hill International Editions.

BS-141 Biology							
L	T	P	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time
2	1	-	3	75	25	100	3h
Purpose	To familiarize the students with the basics of Biotechnology						
Course Outcomes							
CO1	Introduction to essentials of life and macromolecules essential for growth and Development						
CO2	Defining the basic concepts of cell division, genes and Immune system						
CO3	Introduction of basic Concept of Thermo Genetic Engg. & Biochemistry						
CO4	Introduction of basic Concept of Microbiology & Role of Biology in Different Fields						

Unit – I

Introduction to living world: Concept and definition of Biology; Importance of biology in major discoveries of life Characteristic features of living organisms; Cell ultra-structure and functions of cell organelles like nucleus, mitochondria, chloroplast, ribosomes and endoplasmic reticulum; Difference between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell; Difference between animal and plant cell.

Classification of organisms: Classify the organisms on the basis of (a) Cellularity;- Unicellular and Multicellular organisms. (b) Energy and Carbon Utilization:- Autotrophs, Heterotrophs and Lithotrophs (c) Habitat (d) Ammonia excretion:- ammonotelic, 23ricotelic and ureotelic. (e) Habitat- aquatic or terrestrial (e) Molecular taxonomy- three major kingdoms of life

Unit-II

Introduction to Biomolecules: Definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, nucleic acids (DNA & RNA: Structure and forms). Hierarch in protein structure: Primary secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure. Proteins as enzymes, transporters, receptors and structural elements.

Enzymes as biocatalysts: General characteristics, nomenclature and classification of Enzymes. Effect of temperature, Ph, enzyme and substrate concentrations on the activity of enzymes. Elementary concept of and coenzymes. Mechanism of enzyme action. Enzyme kinetics and kinetic parameters (K_m and V_{max})

Unit-III

Genetics:-Mendel's laws of inheritance. Variation and speciation. Concepts of recessiveness and dominance. disorders in human. **Human traits:** Genetics of blood groups, diabetes type I & II.

Genetic Disorders: Single gene

Cell Division:- Mitosis and its utility to living systems. Meiosis and its genetic significance. Evidence of nucleic acids as a genetic material. Central Dogma of molecular biology

4. Role of immune system in health and disease: Brief introduction to morphology and pathogenicity of bacteria, fungi, virus, protozoa beneficial and harmful for human beings.

Unit-IV

Metabolism:-Concept of Exothermic and endothermic reactions. Concept of standard free energy and Spontaneity in biological reactions. Catabolism (Glycolysis and Krebs cycle) and synthesis of glucose (Photosynthesis:- Light and Dark Reaction) of glucose. ATP as Energy Currency of the cell

Microbiology: Concept of species and strains, sterilization and media compositions, growth kinetics.

Role of Biology :Role of Biology in Agriculture, Medicine, Forensic science, Bioinformatics, Nanotechnology, Micro- electromechanical systems (Bio-MEMS) and Sensors (Biosensors).

Text Book:

1. Introduction to Biotechnology, By Deswal & Deswal, Dhanpat Rai Publications N.A
2. Campbell, J. B. Reece, L. Urry, M. L. Cain and S. A. Wasserman, "Biology: A global approach", Pearson Education Ltd, 2014.
3. E. E. Conn, P. K. Stumpf, G. Bruening and R. H. Doi, "Outlines of Biochemistry", John Wiley and Sons, 2009.
D. L. Nelson and M. M. Cox, "Principles of Biochemistry", W.H. Freeman and Company, 2012.
4. G. S. Stent and R. Calendar, "Molecular Genetics", Freeman and company, 1978.

Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided

Suggested Books:

1. Molecular Biology of cell, 4th ed. Alberts, Bruce et al. Garland Science Publishing, New York.
 2. Microbiology. Pelczar Jr., M.J.; Chan, E.C.S. and Krieg, N.R. Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
 3. Lehninger: Principles of Biochemistry, 3rd edition, by David L. Nelson and M.M. Cox. Maxmillan/ Worth publishers.
 4. Genetics by Snusted& Simmons.
 5. Molecular Biotechnology: Principles Application of Recombinant DNA. Glick, B. R. and Pasternak, J. J. ASM press Washington DC.
 6. Kuby's Immunology, Goldsby, R A,.Kindt, T.J, Osborne, B.A.(2003) W. H. Freeman and company, New York.
 7. Recombinant DNA 2nd Edition. Watson, James D. and Gilman, M. (2001) W.H Freeman and Company, NewYork.
- Essentials of Molecular Biology 4thed, Malacinski, G. M. (2003) Jones & Bartlet Publishers, Boston.